# College Region 10 - Northern Lights

## Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

## Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

## With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

# GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

| INCORPORATED PLACES | 2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER | ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER | % OF TOTAL | DENSITY PER SQ KM | 2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER | ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER | % OF TOTAL | POST SECONDARY MAIN, REGIONAL OR SATELLITE CAMPUS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fort St. John | 18,450 | 2,120 | 11.5 | 812.2 | 2,935 | 435 | 14.8 | Y |
| Dawson Creek | 11,240 | 1,650 | 14.7 | 461.3 | 1,715 | 330 | 19.2 | Y |
| Northern Rockies | 4,975 | 690 | 13.9 | 0.1 | 730 | 155 | 21.2 | Y |
| Tumbler Ridge | 2,810 | 350 | 12.5 | 1.9 | 410 | 125 | 30.5 | Y |
| Chetwynd | 2,600 | 315 | 12.1 | 41.2 | 370 | 65 | 17.6 | Y |
| Taylor | 1,405 | 180 | 12.8 | 82.2 | 140 | 55 | 33.3 | |
| Hudson's Hope | 980 | 165 | 17.2 | 1.2 | 130 | 35 | 26.9 | Y |
| Indian Reserves | 2,330 | 2,365 | 101.5 | 10.3 | 405 | 400 | 1.0 | |
| Unorganized Areas | 52,870 | 60,685 | 114.8 | | 5,500 | 7,135 | 129.7 | |
| Total Region | 66,055 | 34,090 | 50.5 | | 9,630 | 4,910 | 52.6 | |
| Total BC | 4,324,455 | 2,175,625 | 49.2 | | 549,720 | 283,090 | 51.5 | |
| Region as % of BC | 1.5 | 1.6 | | | 1.8 | 1.7 | | |

| INDIAN RESERVES | 2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER | ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER | % OF TOTAL | DENSITY PER SQ KM | 2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER | ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER | % OF TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME) | | | | | | | |
| Fort Nelson 2 | 445 | 415 | 93.3 | 4.8 | 90 | 85 | 94.4 |
| East Moberly Lake 169 | 320 | 310 | 96.9 | 10.2 | 95 | 55 | 100.0 |
| Fort Ware 1 | 250 | 250 | 100.0 | 65.1 | 45 | 40 | 88.9 |
| Blueberry River 205 | 210 | 210 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 35 | 40 | 114.3 |
| Iskut 6 | 210 | 200 | 95.2 | 361.5 | 25 | 25 | 100.0 |
| Halfway River 168 | 165 | 165 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 25 | 30 | 120.0 |
| Gunthe Tah 12 | 165 | 155 | 93.9 | 532.1 | 20 | 25 | 125.0 |
| Prophet River 4 | 130 | 125 | 96.2 | 29.6 | 20 | 20 | 100.0 |
| Ingamika Point | 105 | 100 | 95.2 | 18.6 | 15 | 15 | 100.0 |
| Lower Post | 100 | 95 | 95.0 | 179.4 | 10 | 10 | 100.0 |
| West Moberly Lake 168A | 65 | 65 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 20 | 15 | 75.0 |
| Laird River 3 | 60 | 60 | 100.0 | 16.8 | 15 | 15 | 100.0 |
| Dease Lake 9 | 50 | 50 | 100.0 | 47.5 | 10 | 10 | 100.0 |
| Five Mile Point 3 | 55 | 50 | 90.9 | 6.5 | * | * | |
| Total Region Indian Reserves** | 2,330 | 2,365 | 101.5 | 10.3 | 405 | 400 | 1.0 |
| IR Population as a % of Region | 1.8% | 3.9% | | | 2.5% | 4.7% | |
| BC TOTAL | 70,890 | 62,225 | 73.8 | 32.3 | 11,070 | 9,980 | 31.1 |

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Selkirk has no reserves.

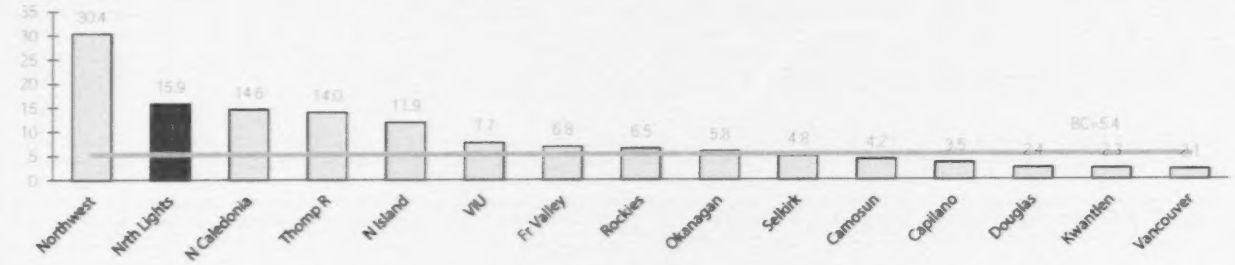
BC Stats

# GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

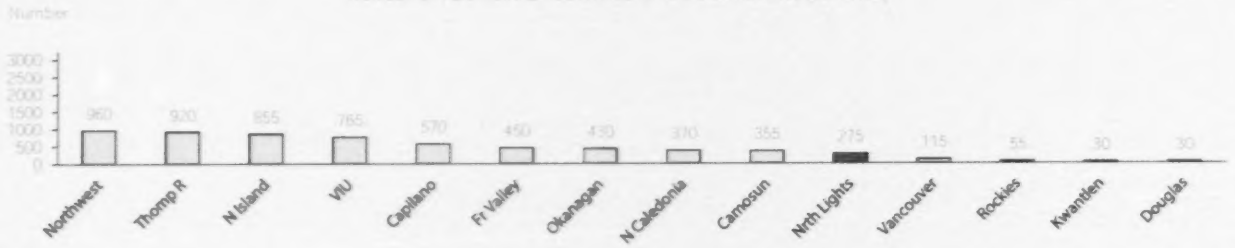
## WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

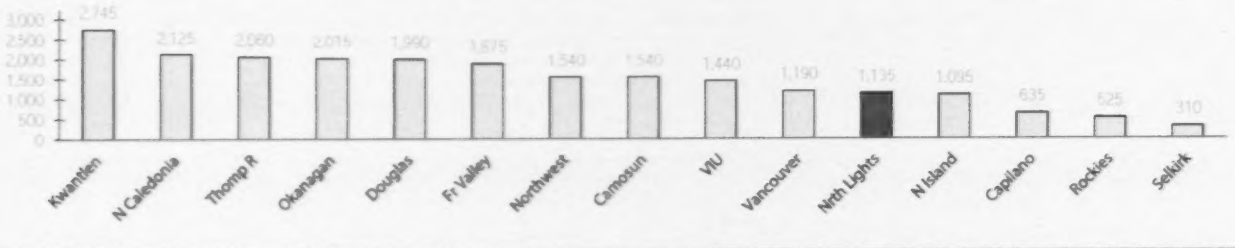



## WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24, ON RESERVE (BC=6,180)




NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24, OFF RESERVE (BC=22,225)

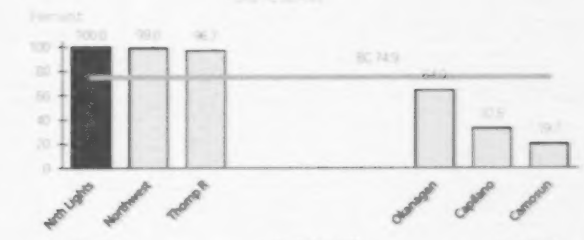



## URBAN OR RURAL?

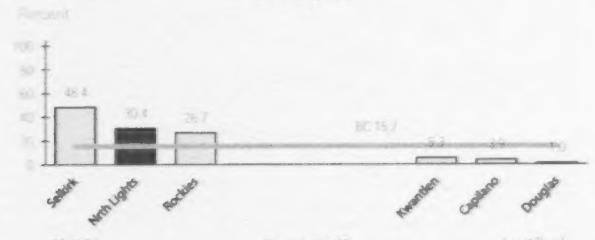
| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS % RURAL | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS % RURAL | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS % RURAL | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS % RURAL | B.C. |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| Total - all ages | 100.0 | 78.2 | 38.4 | 18.5 | 52.3 | 31.9 | 39.3 | 12.9 |
| Under age 19 | 100.0 | 78.4 | 39.6 | 18.3 | 52.5 | 31.1 | 41.8 | 12.5 |
| Age 18-24 | 100.0 | 74.9 | 30.4 | 15.2 | 44.0 | 28.2 | 32.6 | 9.5 |
| Age 25-64 | 100.0 | 78.9 | 39.3 | 19.0 | 53.6 | 32.6 | 38.0 | 12.9 |
| Age 65+ | 100.0 | 79.1 | 44.6 | 21.4 | 61.4 | 37.6 | 47.8 | 15.1 |

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE




OFF RESERVE




* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

# AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

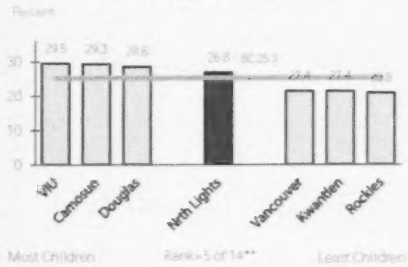
## WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | | OFF RESERVE | | | TOTAL | | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS # | NRTH LIGHTS % DIST. | B.C. % DIST. | NRTH LIGHTS # | NRTH LIGHTS % DIST. | B.C. % DIST. | NRTH LIGHTS # | NRTH LIGHTS % DIST. | B.C. % DIST. | NRTH LIGHTS % DIST. | B.C. % DIST. |
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,365 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8,125 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10,490 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under age 15 | 635 | 26.8 | 25.3 | 2,260 | 27.8 | 26.4 | 2,895 | 27.6 | 26.1 | 19.9 | 35.1 |
| Age 15-17 | 125 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 545 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 665 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Age 18-24 | 275 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 1,135 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 1,410 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 8.7 |
| Age 18-19 | 65 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 350 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 415 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Age 20-24 | 210 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 790 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 995 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 6.3 |
| Age 25-34 | 340 | 14.4 | 12.5 | 1,250 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 1,590 | 15.2 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 12.9 |
| Age 35-64 | 850 | 35.9 | 37.2 | 2,570 | 31.6 | 35.9 | 3,420 | 32.6 | 36.2 | 41.8 | 44.2 |
| Age 65+ | 150 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 360 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 505 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 15.4 |
| Males - total | 1,250 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4,165 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,415 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under age 18 | 390 | 31.2 | 30.8 | 1,555 | 37.3 | 36.1 | 1,945 | 35.9 | 34.1 | 22.6 | 19.8 |
| Age 18-24 | 155 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 600 | 14.4 | 13.3 | 750 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 9.0 |
| Age 25-34 | 180 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 630 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 805 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 15.5 | 12.9 |
| Age 35-64 | 450 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 1,175 | 28.2 | 33.7 | 1,625 | 30.0 | 34.4 | 43.0 | 43.5 |
| Age 65+ | 80 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 210 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 285 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 14.7 |
| Females - total | 1,115 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3,960 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,075 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under age 18 | 360 | 32.3 | 30.4 | 1,255 | 31.7 | 30.6 | 1,620 | 31.9 | 30.5 | 25.3 | 17.7 |
| Age 18-24 | 120 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 535 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 660 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 8.4 |
| Age 25-34 | 160 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 625 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 785 | 15.5 | 13.3 | 15.6 | 12.9 |
| Age 35-64 | 400 | 35.9 | 37.9 | 1,395 | 35.2 | 37.9 | 1,795 | 35.4 | 37.9 | 40.5 | 44.9 |
| Age 65+ | 70 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 150 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 220 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 16.1 |

## A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

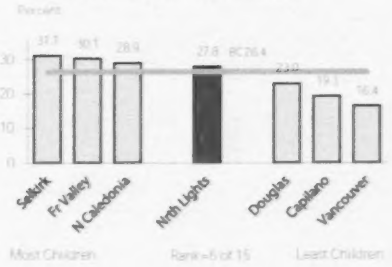
### UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



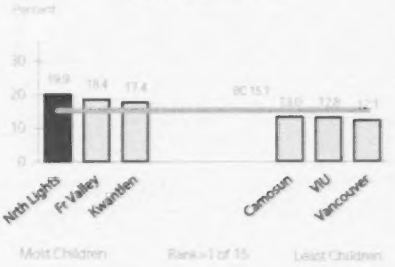

Most Children — Rank=5 of 14** — Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE




Most Children — Rank=6 of 15 — Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

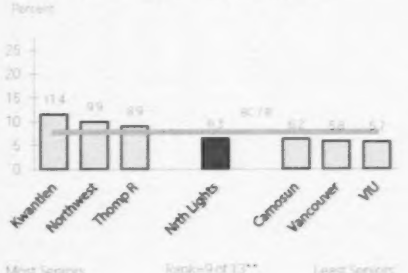



Most Children — Rank=1 of 15 — Least Children

## RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

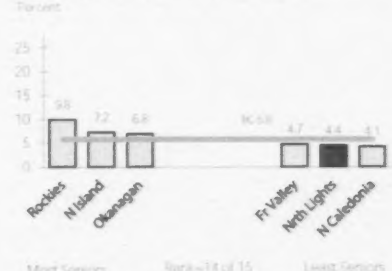
### AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



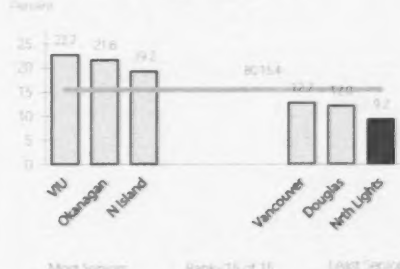

Most Seniors — Rank=9 of 13** — Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE




Most Seniors — Rank=14 of 15 — Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL




Most Seniors — Rank=15 of 15 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

# STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

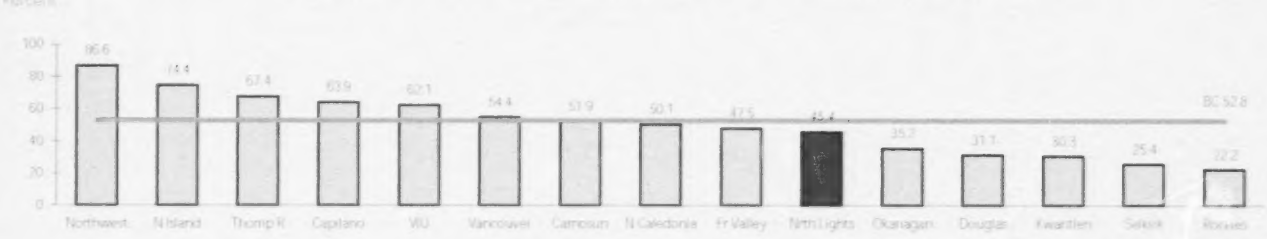
## College Region 10 - Northern Lights

### WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | | OFF RESERVE | | | TOTAL | | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | |
| | # | % DIST. | % DIST. | # | % DIST. | % DIST. | # | % DIST. | % DIST. | | |
| BY ABORIGINAL GROUP | 2,365 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8,125 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10,490 | 100.0 | 100.0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| North American Indian[1] | 2,335 | 98.7 | 97.7 | 4,205 | 51.8 | 57.7 | 6,540 | 62.3 | 66.7 | | |
| Metis | 25 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3,570 | 43.9 | 38.1 | 3,595 | 34.3 | 29.9 | | |
| Inuit | * | * | 0.0 | 35 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 40 | 0.4 | 0.7 | | |
| Multiple aboriginal identities | * | * | 0.1 | 75 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 75 | 0.7 | 1.1 | | |
| BY BAND MEMBERSHIP | 2,365 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8,125 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10,490 | 100.0 | 100.0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Band member | 2,320 | 98.1 | 96.5 | 2,435 | 30.0 | 37.3 | 4,755 | 45.3 | 50.6 | | |
| Who are female | 1,090 | 47.0 | 48.5 | 1,280 | 52.6 | 53.3 | 2,370 | 49.8 | 51.2 | | |
| Not a Band Member | 45 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 5,690 | 70.0 | 62.7 | 5,735 | 54.7 | 49.4 | | |
| Who are female | 25 | * | 52.2 | 2,680 | 47.1 | 51.4 | 2,705 | 47.2 | 51.4 | | |
| BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT | 2,365 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8,125 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10,490 | 100.0 | 100.0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Registered under the Indian Act - Total | 2,266 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 3,100 | 38.2 | 39.5 | 5,366 | 51.1 | 52.2 | | |
| Under age 18 | 720 | 31.8 | 30.6 | 1,065 | 34.4 | 31.0 | 1,790 | 33.4 | 30.8 | | |
| Age 18-24 | 270 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 370 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 640 | 11.9 | 12.4 | | |
| Age 24-64 | 1,135 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 1,550 | 50.0 | 50.6 | 2,680 | 50.0 | 50.3 | | |
| Age 65+ | 140 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 110 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 250 | 4.8 | 6.5 | | |
| Registered Males | 1,195 | 96.6 | 96.1 | 1,545 | 37.1 | 39.3 | 2,740 | 50.6 | 52.8 | | |
| Under age 18 | 375 | 31.4 | 30.8 | 575 | 37.2 | 33.4 | 965 | 34.9 | 32.2 | | |
| Age 18-24 | 145 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 170 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 315 | 11.5 | 13.5 | | |
| Age 24-64 | 600 | 50.2 | 49.5 | 780 | 50.5 | 48.4 | 1,375 | 50.2 | 48.8 | | |
| Age 65+ | 75 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 20 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 95 | 3.5 | 5.4 | | |
| Registered Females | 1,070 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 1,555 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 2,625 | 51.7 | 51.6 | | |
| Under age 18 | 345 | 32.2 | 30.3 | 490 | 31.5 | 28.8 | 835 | 31.8 | 29.4 | | |
| Age 18-24 | 120 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 200 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 320 | 12.2 | 11.2 | | |
| Age 24-64 | 580 | 49.5 | 50.3 | 770 | 49.5 | 52.7 | 1,305 | 49.7 | 51.7 | | |
| Age 65+ | 70 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 95 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 160 | 6.1 | 7.6 | | |

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

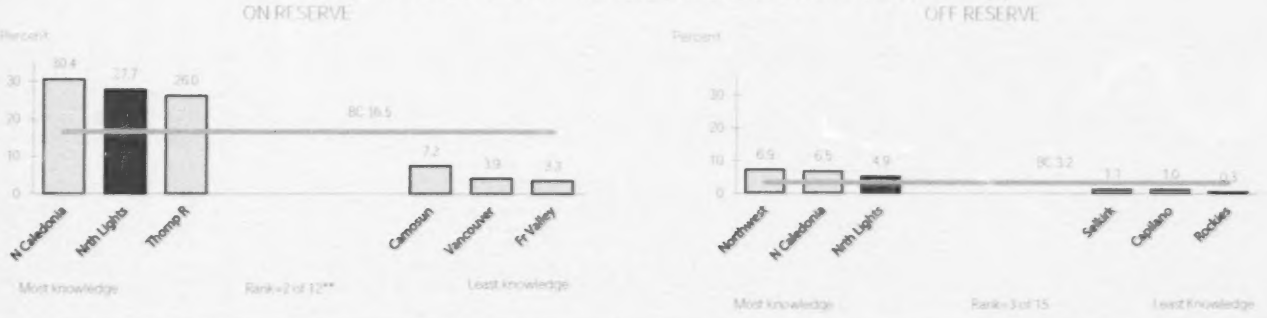
### % OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT




### ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE | | | | | | | | |
| % With knowledge of aboriginal language(s) | 27.7 | 16.5 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 10.1 | 6.2 | * | * |
| % Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home | 16.3 | 9.8 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 3.3 | * | * |

### % OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

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** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

# MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

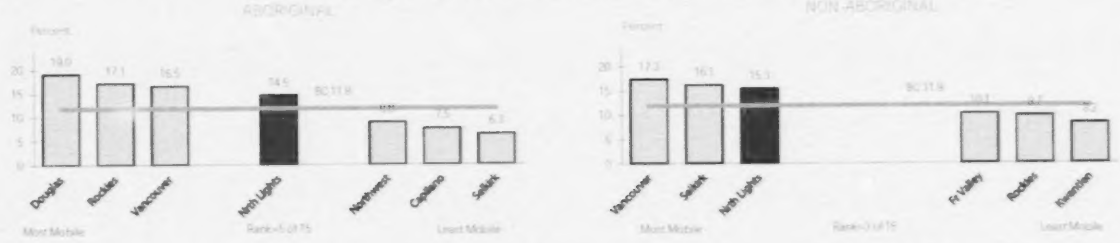
College Region 10 - Northern Lights

## WHO MOVES?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number) | 2,150 | 47,685 | 7,360 | 164,770 | 9,535 | 212,455 | 51,410 | 3,891,740 |
| Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number) | 200 | 5,806 | 1,360 | 38,055 | 1,565 | 43,890 | 11,195 | 822,480 |
| % of population who are migrants[2] | 9.3 | 12.2 | 18.4 | 23.1 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 21.8 | 21.1 |
| % Moved within same Regional District | 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 6.2 |
| % Moved from another Regional District | 2.3 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 5.4 |
| % Moved from another province or beyond | 3.7 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 9.5 |
| YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number) | 275 | 6,185 | 1,140 | 27,225 | 1,415 | 28,405 | 5,310 | 356,755 |
| Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number) | 15 | 460 | 185 | 2,885 | 205 | 3,345 | 815 | 42,390 |
| % of population who are migrants[2] | 5.5 | 7.4 | 16.2 | 11.0 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 15.3 | 11.9 |
| % Moved within same Regional District | * | 3.6 | * | 4.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| % Moved from another Regional District | * | 3.3 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 3.6 |
| % Moved from another province or beyond | * | 0.6 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 |

[1] Population 5 years and older in the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

### % OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

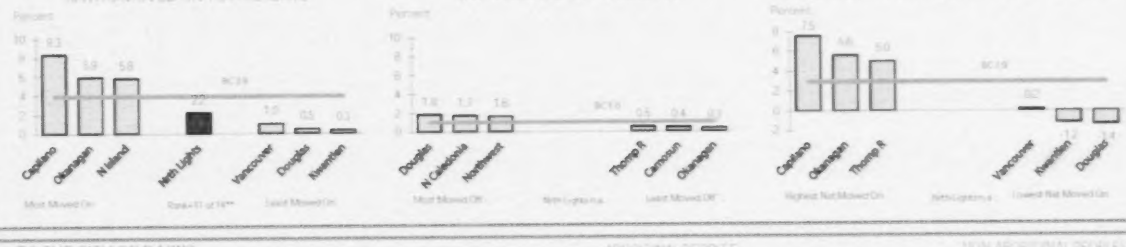



## WHERE TO?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES |
|---|---|
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number) | 4,826 | 111,060 |
| Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number) | 690 | 20,790 |
| % of population who migrated in last 5 years | 13.4 | 18.7 |
| % of population who moved between reserves[3] | * | 0.2 |
| % of population who moved between non-reserves[3] (rank) | 7.0 | 10.4 |
| Number who moved onto a reserve | 105 | 4,350 |
| % of population who moved onto a reserve | 2.2 | 3.9 |
| Number who moved off a reserve | * | 3,325 |
| % of population who moved off a reserve | * | 3.0 |
| Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve | * | 1,025 |
| % Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve | * | 0.9 |

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

### REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE




## TO THE CITY OR BACK?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL ABORIGINAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number) | | | | | 9,535 | 212,455 | 51,410 | 3,891,740 |
| Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number) | | | | | 595 | 12,480 | 4,045 | 97,730 |
| % of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4] | | | | | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| % of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3] | | | | | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.2 |
| YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number) | | | | | 1,410 | 28,405 | 5,310 | 356,755 |
| Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number) | | | | | 60 | 2,220 | 710 | 11,565 |
| % of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4] | | | | | 2.8 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 3.1 |
| % of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3] | | | | | 1.4 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 2.1 |

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

# EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

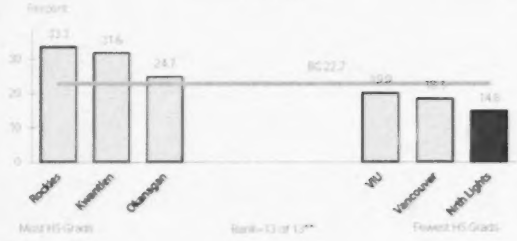
College Region 10 - Northern Lights

## WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

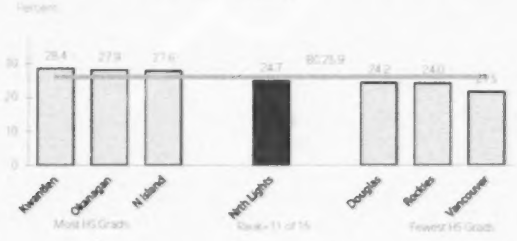
| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS) | | | | | | | | |
| Among age 25-64 (number) | 1,185 | 25,990 | 3,825 | 88,520 | 5,005 | 114,510 | 31,846 | 337,106 |
| % with no certificate, diploma, or degree | 56.3 | 38.3 | 29.5 | 21.0 | 35.6 | 25.0 | 17.0 | 9.4 |
| % with high school certificate or equivalent | 14.8 | 22.7 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 22.4 | 25.2 | 29.2 | 25.1 |
| % with post-secondary completion | 30.4 | 38.9 | 45.6 | 53.0 | 42.1 | 49.8 | 53.8 | 65.6 |
| % with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma | 16.9 | 14.2 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 11.1 |
| % with non-university certificate or diploma | 9.7 | 16.2 | 19.7 | 21.3 | 17.5 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 19.9 |
| % with university certificate, diploma, or degree | 3.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 16.3 | 7.4 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 34.5 |
| % with certificate/diploma below bachelor level | 2.1 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 6.4 |
| % with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher) | 1.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 11.2 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 28.1 |

### % OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

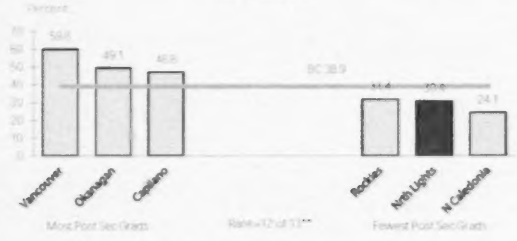



OFF RESERVE

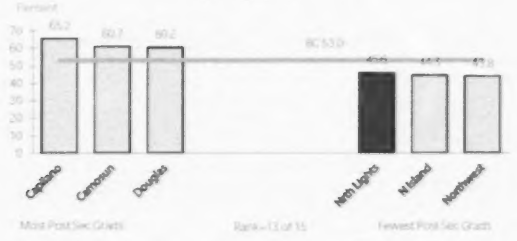



### % OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



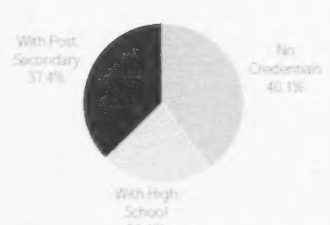

OFF RESERVE



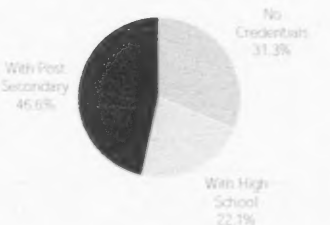

## ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS) | | | | | | | | |
| Males age 25-64 (number) | 630 | 13,200 | 1,805 | 40,225 | 2,430 | 53,430 | 16,215 | 1,136,035 |
| % with no certificate, diploma, or degree | 55.6 | 42.1 | 34.3 | 23.6 | 40.1 | 28.2 | 19.8 | 10.3 |
| % with high school certificate or equivalent | 14.3 | 22.2 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 22.4 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 24.7 |
| % with post-secondary completion | 29.4 | 35.7 | 39.9 | 50.9 | 37.4 | 47.1 | 55.0 | 65.0 |
| % with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma | 19.8 | 19.1 | 24.9 | 22.0 | 23.7 | 21.2 | 27.4 | 15.5 |
| % with non-university certificate or diploma | 7.9 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 16.0 | 9.5 | 14.9 | 12.3 | 17.1 |
| % with university certificate, diploma, or degree | * | 4.9 | 6.3 | 12.9 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 32.5 |
| Females age 25-64 (number) | 555 | 12,790 | 2,020 | 48,295 | 2,580 | 61,080 | 15,130 | 1,201,070 |
| % with no certificate, diploma, or degree | 54.1 | 34.4 | 25.2 | 18.9 | 31.4 | 22.2 | 14.0 | 8.5 |
| % with high school certificate or equivalent | 15.3 | 23.3 | 24.0 | 26.7 | 22.1 | 25.6 | 33.5 | 25.4 |
| % with post-secondary completion | 31.5 | 42.3 | 51.0 | 54.9 | 46.7 | 52.2 | 52.4 | 66.1 |
| % with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma | 13.5 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 7.0 |
| % with non-university certificate or diploma | 11.7 | 20.1 | 28.7 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 22.6 |
| % with university certificate, diploma, or degree | 6.3 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 19.1 | 10.5 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 36.5 |

### ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64




### ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64




NRTH LIGHTS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

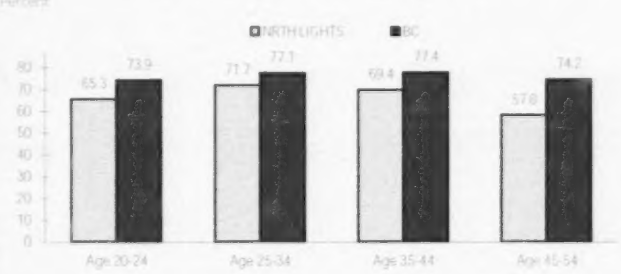
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

# EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

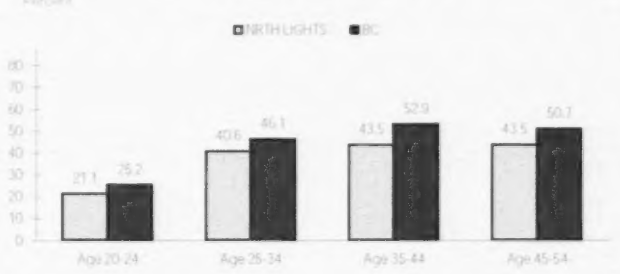
## College Region 10 - Northern Lights

| ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS? | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| Among age 18-24 (number) | 270 | 6,185 | 1,140 | 22,225 | 1,410 | 28,400 | 5,305 | 356,750 |
| % with no certificate, diploma, or degree | 44.4 | 44.1 | 37.7 | 25.0 | 39.7 | 29.2 | 20.5 | 10.1 |
| % with high school certificate or equivalent | 33.3 | 39.7 | 46.5 | 53.4 | 44.0 | 50.4 | 51.5 | 56.6 |
| % with post secondary completion | 24.1 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 28.1 | 33.3 |
| % with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma | 18.5 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 6.0 |
| % with non-university certificate or diploma | 5.6 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 14.0 | 16.6 |
| % with university certificate, diploma, or degree | * | 0.5 | * | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 10.8 |
| Among age 20-24 (number) | 205 | 4,175 | 790 | 15,275 | 995 | 19,445 | 3,850 | 257,120 |
| % with no certificate, diploma, or degree | 41.5 | 41.2 | 34.2 | 22.0 | 35.2 | 26.1 | 15.2 | 7.2 |
| % with high school certificate or equivalent | 34.1 | 39.3 | 46.8 | 51.3 | 44.2 | 48.7 | 51.0 | 50.9 |
| % with post secondary completion | 26.8 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 26.7 | 21.1 | 25.2 | 33.8 | 41.9 |
| % with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma | 19.5 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 7.0 |
| % with non-university certificate or diploma | 7.3 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 11.4 | 5.5 | 10.9 | 16.8 | 20.2 |
| % with university certificate, diploma, or degree | * | 0.7 | * | 3.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 14.7 |
| Among age 25-34 (number) | 335 | 6,545 | 1,255 | 23,880 | 1,590 | 30,430 | 8,640 | 527,820 |
| % with no certificate, diploma, or degree | 49.3 | 38.3 | 22.3 | 18.7 | 28.3 | 22.9 | 13.0 | 6.5 |
| % with high school certificate or equivalent | 23.9 | 30.1 | 33.5 | 31.3 | 31.1 | 31.0 | 34.0 | 24.8 |
| % with post secondary completion | 26.9 | 31.6 | 44.2 | 50.1 | 40.6 | 46.1 | 53.0 | 68.6 |
| % with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma | 14.9 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 16.8 | 9.3 |
| % with non-university certificate or diploma | 11.9 | 16.3 | 25.1 | 24.2 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 21.7 | 25.3 |
| % with university certificate, diploma, or degree | * | 2.4 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 4.7 | 9.9 | 14.5 | 34.0 |
| Among age 35-54 (number) | 660 | 14,220 | 2,080 | 48,085 | 2,745 | 62,300 | 16,685 | 1,225,145 |
| % with no certificate, diploma, or degree | 56.1 | 37.2 | 30.8 | 20.5 | 36.8 | 24.3 | 18.2 | 9.0 |
| % with high school certificate or equivalent | 12.1 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 24.6 | 19.9 | 23.9 | 27.4 | 24.4 |
| % with post secondary completion | 31.8 | 41.1 | 47.4 | 54.9 | 43.4 | 51.8 | 54.4 | 66.7 |
| % with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma | 18.2 | 14.5 | 19.2 | 15.9 | 18.9 | 15.6 | 19.5 | 11.3 |
| % with non-university certificate or diploma | 12.1 | 22.5 | 23.1 | 28.0 | 20.4 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 27.5 |
| % with university certificate, diploma, or degree | * | 4.2 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 27.9 |
| Among age 35-44 (number) | 310 | 6,475 | 965 | 23,440 | 1,275 | 29,915 | 7,920 | 559,035 |
| % with no certificate, diploma, or degree | 48.4 | 35.4 | 24.9 | 19.0 | 31.0 | 22.6 | 16.6 | 7.3 |
| % with high school certificate or equivalent | 16.1 | 24.3 | 28.5 | 24.5 | 25.9 | 24.5 | 27.7 | 22.7 |
| % with post secondary completion | 32.3 | 40.2 | 46.6 | 56.4 | 43.5 | 52.9 | 55.7 | 69.9 |
| % with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma | 19.4 | 14.4 | 12.4 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 17.6 | 10.1 |
| % with non-university certificate or diploma | 11.3 | 21.8 | 26.9 | 29.7 | 23.5 | 28.0 | 25.4 | 27.6 |
| % with university certificate, diploma, or degree | * | 4.0 | 6.7 | 12.3 | 5.9 | 10.5 | 12.8 | 32.3 |
| Among age 45-54 (number) | 350 | 7,745 | 1,120 | 24,645 | 1,470 | 32,390 | 8,765 | 666,105 |
| % with no certificate, diploma, or degree | 62.9 | 38.9 | 35.3 | 21.8 | 42.2 | 25.9 | 19.7 | 10.4 |
| % with high school certificate or equivalent | 7.1 | 19.3 | 16.5 | 24.7 | 14.3 | 23.4 | 27.2 | 25.7 |
| % with post secondary completion | 28.6 | 41.9 | 47.8 | 53.5 | 43.5 | 50.7 | 53.2 | 63.9 |
| % with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma | 17.1 | 14.5 | 25.0 | 17.1 | 23.1 | 16.6 | 21.4 | 12.2 |
| % with non-university certificate or diploma | 11.4 | 23.0 | 19.6 | 26.4 | 17.3 | 25.6 | 23.7 | 27.4 |
| % with university certificate, diploma, or degree | * | 4.3 | 2.6 | 9.9 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 24.3 |
| Among age 55+ (number) | 335 | 9,275 | 840 | 26,925 | 1,180 | 36,200 | 11,625 | 1,215,230 |
| % with no certificate, diploma, or degree | 71.6 | 51.7 | 51.8 | 32.3 | 57.6 | 37.2 | 29.4 | 20.1 |
| % with high school certificate or equivalent | 6.0 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 20.0 | 12.7 | 18.4 | 24.9 | 25.4 |
| % with post secondary completion | 23.9 | 34.7 | 32.7 | 47.7 | 30.1 | 44.4 | 45.7 | 54.5 |
| % with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma | 13.4 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 16.8 | 13.6 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 12.8 |
| % with non-university certificate or diploma | 7.5 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 22.1 | 13.1 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 22.4 |
| % with university certificate, diploma, or degree | * | 4.0 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 19.2 |

### % OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER




### % OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION




* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

# AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

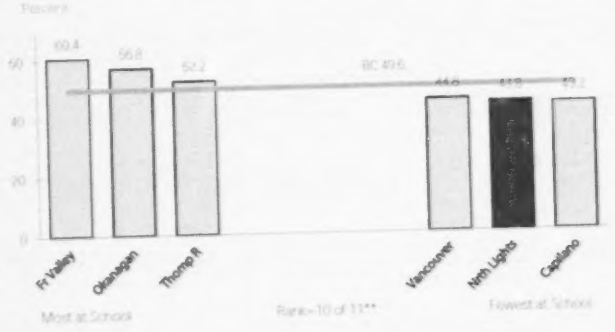
## WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1] | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15-24 (number) | 400 | 8,980 | 1,680 | 33,700 | 2,080 | 42,680 | 7,550 | 507,035 |
| % at School | 43.8 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 58.8 | 48.6 | 56.9 | 47.0 | 68.3 |
| Age 15-19 (number) | 190 | 4,805 | 895 | 18,430 | 1,080 | 23,230 | 3,700 | 249,915 |
| % at School | 68.4 | 71.8 | 69.3 | 77.4 | 69.4 | 76.2 | 73.6 | 82.1 |
| Age 15-17 (number) | 120 | 2,800 | 545 | 11,480 | 670 | 14,275 | 2,240 | 150,285 |
| % at School | 75.0 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 87.2 | 82.1 | 86.5 | 87.5 | 88.0 |
| Age 18-19 (number) | 65 | 2,010 | 350 | 6,950 | 415 | 8,955 | 1,455 | 99,630 |
| % at School | * | 55.2 | 47.1 | 61.2 | 49.4 | 59.8 | 52.6 | 73.3 |
| Age 20-24 (number) | 205 | 4,175 | 790 | 15,275 | 995 | 19,445 | 3,850 | 257,120 |
| % at School | 22.0 | 24.1 | 27.2 | 36.4 | 26.1 | 33.8 | 21.6 | 54.8 |

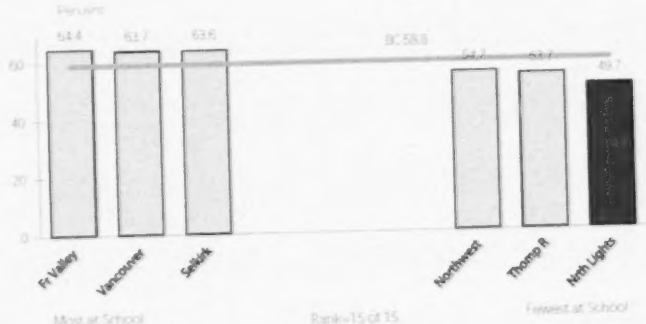
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

### % OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE




ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



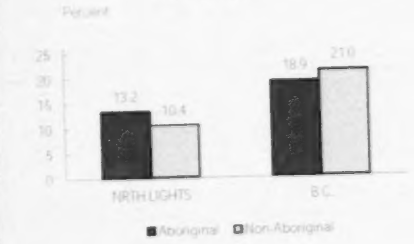

## ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1] | | | | | | | | |
| Age 25-34 (number) | 335 | 6,545 | 1,255 | 23,880 | 1,590 | 30,430 | 8,640 | 527,820 |
| % at School | 10.4 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 19.8 | 13.2 | 18.9 | 10.4 | 21.0 |
| Age 35-44 (number) | 310 | 5,475 | 965 | 23,440 | 1,275 | 29,915 | 7,920 | 559,035 |
| % at School | 6.5 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 10.4 |
| Age 45-54 (number) | 350 | 7,745 | 1,120 | 24,645 | 1,470 | 32,390 | 3,765 | 666,105 |
| % at School | 4.3 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 |

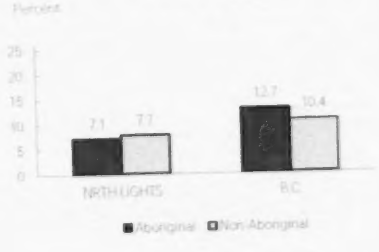
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

### % OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

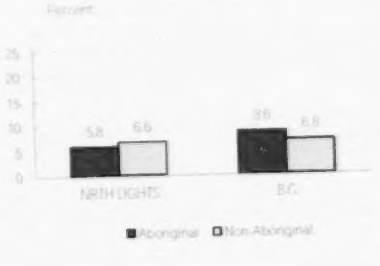
AGE 25-34




AGE 35-44




AGE 45-54




* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

*NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

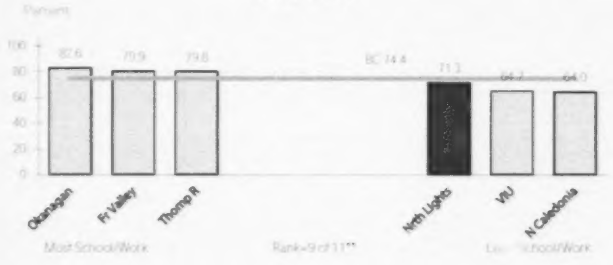
# SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

## College Region 10 - Northern Lights

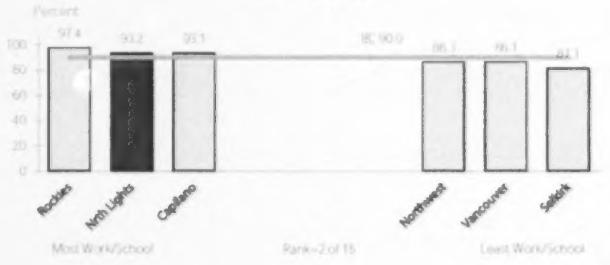
| SCHOOL OR WORK?[1] | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| Among age 15-24 (number) | 400 | 8,980 | 1,680 | 33,700 | 2,080 | 42,680 | 7,560 | 507,035 |
| % who both went to school and worked[2] | 22.5 | 17.3 | 32.4 | 35.1 | 30.8 | 31.3 | 33.2 | 42.5 |
| % who worked but did not go to school | 27.5 | 24.9 | 43.8 | 31.2 | 40.6 | 29.8 | 46.8 | 26.2 |
| % who went to school but did not work | 21.3 | 32.3 | 17.0 | 23.8 | 18.0 | 25.6 | 13.8 | 25.7 |
| % who neither worked nor went to school | 26.3 | 25.6 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| Male age 15-24 (number) | 215 | 4,840 | 860 | 17,240 | 1,075 | 22,080 | 3,835 | 261,010 |
| % who both went to school and worked[2] | 20.9 | 15.3 | 27.9 | 31.1 | 27.0 | 27.6 | 30.5 | 39.3 |
| % who worked but did not go to school | 32.6 | 27.9 | 43.6 | 34.1 | 41.9 | 32.8 | 53.7 | 28.3 |
| % who went to school but did not work | 20.9 | 31.5 | 20.9 | 25.1 | 21.4 | 26.5 | 13.6 | 26.9 |
| % who neither worked nor went to school | 23.3 | 25.2 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 13.0 | 2.0 | 5.6 |
| Female age 15-24 (number) | 185 | 4,140 | 820 | 16,460 | 1,005 | 20,600 | 3,715 | 246,025 |
| % who both went to school and worked[2] | 24.3 | 19.7 | 37.2 | 39.2 | 34.8 | 35.3 | 35.8 | 45.9 |
| % who worked but did not go to school | 21.6 | 21.3 | 43.9 | 28.0 | 39.3 | 25.7 | 39.7 | 24.1 |
| % who went to school but did not work | 21.6 | 33.2 | 12.8 | 22.3 | 14.4 | 24.5 | 14.1 | 24.5 |
| % who neither worked nor went to school | 32.4 | 26.0 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 13.6 | 10.5 | 5.5 |

### % OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

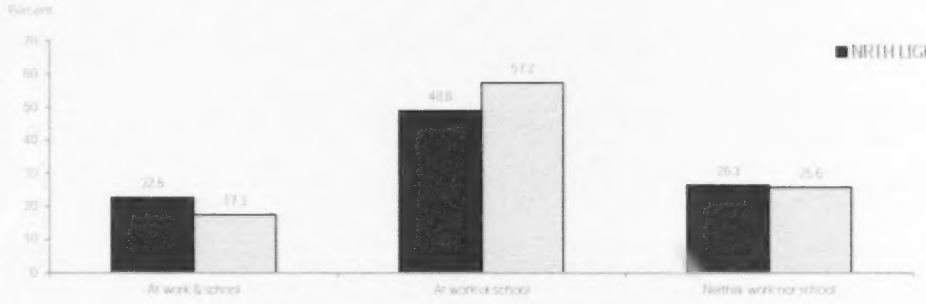



OFF RESERVE

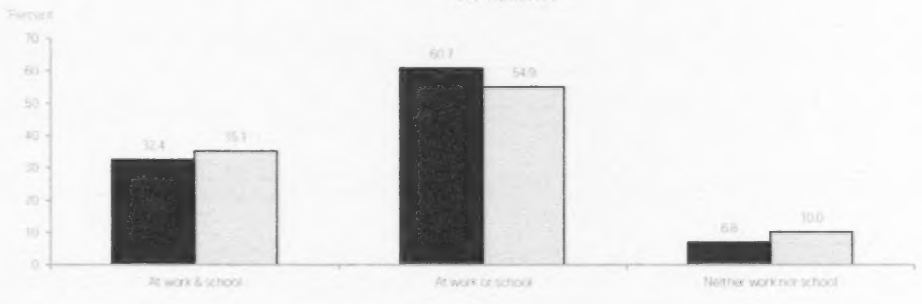



### WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE




OFF RESERVE




[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether that youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

# LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

| WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE? | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011 | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15-24 - both sexes | 40.5 | 38.1 | 58.6 | 55.5 | 56.0 | 51.4 | 70.5 | 59.0 |
| Male | 44.2 | 37.6 | 61.0 | 55.6 | 57.7 | 51.6 | 77.4 | 58.2 |
| Female | 35.1 | 34.2 | 55.8 | 55.4 | 52.2 | 51.2 | 63.4 | 59.8 |
| With no certificate, diploma, or degree | 25.0 | 23.5 | 44.8 | 23.6 | 41.1 | 37.1 | 53.7 | 33.1 | |
| With high school certificate or equivalent | 50.0 | 49.4 | 75.9 | 71.7 | 71.6 | 67.9 | 79.8 | 67.4 | |
| With post-secondary completion | * | 63.9 | 78.4 | 82.3 | 80.0 | 79.4 | 85.8 | 78.2 | |
| Age 25-54 - both sexes | 69.3 | 66.2 | 83.2 | 78.2 | 79.9 | 75.5 | 87.2 | 85.1 | |
| Male | 71.5 | 68.6 | 87.9 | 83.4 | 84.2 | 79.8 | 93.2 | 90.0 | |
| Female | 64.2 | 63.6 | 79.0 | 73.9 | 75.7 | 71.8 | 80.4 | 80.5 | |
| With no certificate, diploma, or degree | 69.3 | 62.5 | 79.2 | 61.6 | 71.6 | 56.4 | 92.8 | 72.7 | |
| With high school certificate or equivalent | 68.8 | 66.4 | 83.5 | 77.6 | 81.2 | 75.3 | 84.4 | 82.4 | |
| With post-secondary completion | 85.0 | 79.6 | 85.4 | 84.3 | 85.3 | 83.8 | 90.1 | 87.7 | |
| Age 25-34 | 69.3 | 63.5 | 75.2 | 77.3 | 74.5 | 74.4 | 86.2 | 85.2 | |
| Male | 80.0 | 67.8 | 83.3 | 84.1 | 82.6 | 80.3 | 95.0 | 89.6 | |
| Female | 62.5 | 59.5 | 66.4 | 71.4 | 66.0 | 68.9 | 76.9 | 81.0 | |
| With no certificate, diploma, or degree | 63.6 | 52.0 | 60.7 | 58.2 | 61.8 | 56.2 | 83.5 | 72.9 | |
| With high school certificate or equivalent | * | 64.0 | 83.3 | 78.5 | 81.8 | 73.9 | 82.2 | 82.5 | |
| With post-secondary completion | * | 77.5 | 76.6 | 84.6 | 77.7 | 83.2 | 89.5 | 87.4 | |
| Age 35-54 | 68.2 | 67.4 | 87.7 | 78.7 | 83.2 | 76.1 | 87.7 | 85.1 | |
| Male | 71.0 | 68.9 | 90.5 | 83.1 | 85.6 | 79.6 | 92.4 | 90.2 | |
| Female | 66.3 | 65.8 | 85.5 | 75.1 | 80.8 | 73.3 | 82.3 | 80.3 | |
| With no certificate, diploma, or degree | 58.2 | 52.8 | 81.4 | 62.9 | 76.2 | 59.3 | 92.7 | 72.6 | |
| With high school certificate or equivalent | * | 68.0 | 83.7 | 79.3 | 82.4 | 76.2 | 85.6 | 82.4 | |
| With post-secondary completion | 85.4 | 80.4 | 90.4 | 84.7 | 89.1 | 83.9 | 90.4 | 87.8 | |
| Age 55+ | 38.8 | 35.3 | 53.6 | 43.6 | 50.0 | 41.6 | 55.6 | 37.5 | |
| Male | 43.2 | 37.0 | 59.1 | 49.2 | 54.8 | 45.8 | 62.1 | 43.3 | |
| Female | 32.3 | 33.5 | 47.5 | 39.6 | 43.2 | 38.1 | 48.8 | 32.1 | |
| With no certificate, diploma, or degree | 25.0 | 29.1 | 34.5 | 38.1 | 31.1 | 35.2 | 35.8 | 21.0 | |
| With high school certificate or equivalent | * | 43.3 | 60.4 | 46.6 | 66.7 | 46.2 | 57.0 | 39.4 | |
| With post-secondary completion | * | 54.7 | 80.4 | 55.3 | 78.9 | 63.6 | 67.5 | 44.6 | |
| SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED) | | | | | | | | |
| Total, age 15+ | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.6 | |
| Male | * | 4.5 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 9.7 | 9.7 | |
| Female | * | 2.1 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | |
| Age 15-24 | * | 1.1 | * | 1.9 | * | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | |
| Age 25-34 | * | 1.8 | * | 6.5 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.9 | |
| Age 35-54 | * | 3.4 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.1 | |

| WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POSTSECONDARY | | | | | | | | |
| FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION) | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15+ (number) | 440 | 12,130 | 1,995 | 56,090 | 2,435 | 68,260 | 20,520 | 1,961,520 |
| Arts and Sciences (%) | 5.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 11.8 |
| Trades (%) | 34.8 | 31.4 | 36.8 | 27.1 | 37.4 | 28.0 | 34.9 | 16.3 |
| Business and Management (%) | 12.5 | 14.6 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 16.0 | 19.1 |
| Health (%) | 9.1 | 12.9 | 5.8 | 15.0 | 9.3 | 14.8 | 12.3 | 14.2 |
| Engineering and Applied Sciences (%) | 22.7 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 13.6 | 14.5 |
| Education (%) | 3.4 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.7 |
| Human and Social Services (%) | 6.8 | 13.0 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 11.3 | 5.9 | 6.5 |
| Visual and Performing Arts (%) | * | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.7 |
| Age 15-24 (number) | 65 | 1,045 | 180 | 4,890 | 250 | 5,930 | 1,560 | 120,520 |
| Arts and Sciences (%) | * | 12.6 | * | 21.3 | * | 19.7 | 15.0 | 12.8 |
| Trades (%) | * | 49.3 | 61.1 | 47.2 | 56.0 | 47.6 | 45.2 | 13.9 |
| Business and Management (%) | * | 9.6 | * | 7.0 | * | 7.4 | 12.6 | 17.4 |
| Health (%) | * | 10.0 | * | 7.9 | * | 8.3 | 7.7 | 11.1 |
| Engineering and Applied Sciences (%) | * | 0.0 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 22.0 | 10.9 | 14.8 | 10.9 |
| Education (%) | * | 1.9 | * | 3.0 | * | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| Human and Social Services (%) | * | 10.5 | * | 8.5 | * | 8.8 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Visual and Performing Arts (%) | * | 2.9 | * | 5.5 | * | 5.0 | 3.9 | 6.8 |
| Age 25-54 (number) | 300 | 7,915 | 1,540 | 38,360 | 1,840 | 46,275 | 13,655 | 1,178,900 |
| Arts and Sciences (%) | 5.0 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 18.9 |
| Trades (%) | 36.7 | 29.6 | 35.7 | 25.2 | 35.9 | 26.0 | 36.0 | 14.8 |
| Business and Management (%) | 16.7 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 19.6 |
| Health (%) | 8.3 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 15.1 | 9.5 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 11.8 |
| Engineering and Applied Sciences (%) | 23.3 | 13.9 | 16.3 | 10.3 | 16.6 | 10.9 | 14.1 | 15.6 |
| Education (%) | 5.0 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Human and Social Services (%) | 6.7 | 14.0 | 8.4 | 11.9 | 8.2 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| Visual and Performing Arts (%) | * | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 4.0 |
| Age 25-34 (number) | 90 | 2,030 | 555 | 11,955 | 645 | 14,025 | 4,580 | 362,275 |
| Arts and Sciences (%) | * | 8.9 | 8.1 | 14.2 | 7.8 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 22.8 |
| Trades (%) | * | 35.5 | 36.0 | 27.9 | 35.7 | 28.9 | 30.6 | 13.7 |
| Business and Management (%) | * | 13.3 | 16.2 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 18.4 |
| Health (%) | * | 9.9 | 6.1 | 14.3 | 7.8 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Engineering and Applied Sciences (%) | * | 14.5 | 18.9 | 9.9 | 20.2 | 10.6 | 16.9 | 14.5 |
| Education (%) | * | 4.1 | * | 5.4 | * | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| Human and Social Services (%) | * | 11.6 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 7.0 |
| Visual and Performing Arts (%) | * | 2.2 | * | 4.0 | * | 3.7 | 3.2 | 5.2 |
| Age 35-54 (number) | 210 | 5,885 | 985 | 26,405 | 1,195 | 32,255 | 9,075 | 816,625 |
| Arts and Sciences (%) | * | 6.8 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 17.2 |
| Trades (%) | 40.5 | 27.5 | 35.5 | 24.1 | 36.4 | 24.7 | 32.1 | 16.2 |
| Business and Management (%) | 16.7 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 16.7 | 18.1 | 16.3 | 20.2 |
| Health (%) | 7.1 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 10.5 | 15.0 | 12.4 | 14.2 |
| Engineering and Applied Sciences (%) | 19.0 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 16.1 |
| Education (%) | * | 6.4 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Human and Social Services (%) | 9.5 | 14.8 | 6.6 | 12.1 | 6.7 | 12.6 | 5.5 | 6.9 |
| Visual and Performing Arts (%) | * | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 3.5 |

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

# WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

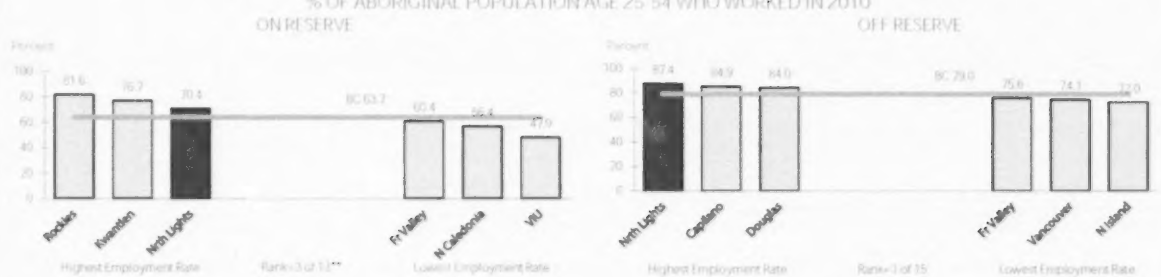
College Region 10 - Northern Lights

## HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| Among age 15-64 (number) | 1,580 | 34,970 | 5,510 | 122,220 | 7,085 | 157,190 | 39,400 | 2,844,140 |
| % Who worked in 2010 | 63.0 | 55.4 | 69.0 | 72.1 | 76.3 | 68.4 | 85.2 | 78.1 |
| Among those who worked in 2010: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time* | 40.7 | 46.7 | 56.0 | 54.1 | 53.3 | 52.9 | 66.8 | 63.7 |
| % who worked part-time* | 21.6 | 22.8 | 19.5 | 29.1 | 19.9 | 27.9 | 18.9 | 24.4 |
| Male (number) | 840 | 18,040 | 2,665 | 57,465 | 3,505 | 75,505 | 20,550 | 1,397,045 |
| % Who worked in 2010 | 68.5 | 56.6 | 82.6 | 74.5 | 79.2 | 70.3 | 90.5 | 81.7 |
| Among those who worked in 2010: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time* | 34.8 | 42.9 | 56.8 | 58.8 | 62.3 | 55.7 | 73.9 | 70.8 |
| % who worked part-time* | 21.7 | 21.3 | 9.8 | 21.0 | 12.3 | 21.0 | 9.9 | 16.7 |
| Female (number) | 745 | 16,930 | 2,840 | 64,760 | 3,585 | 81,690 | 18,845 | 1,447,095 |
| % Who worked in 2010 | 55.7 | 54.0 | 77.8 | 70.0 | 73.4 | 66.2 | 79.3 | 74.7 |
| Among those who worked in 2010: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time* | 49.4 | 50.9 | 55.2 | 50.0 | 54.2 | 50.1 | 58.0 | 56.3 |
| % who worked part-time* | 21.7 | 24.5 | 29.4 | 36.8 | 28.1 | 34.7 | 30.0 | 33.1 |
| Among age 15-24 (number) | 395 | 8,975 | 1,685 | 33,700 | 2,080 | 42,680 | 7,550 | 507,040 |
| % Who worked in 2010 | 44.3 | 37.1 | 68.0 | 61.2 | 63.2 | 56.2 | 75.2 | 63.9 |
| Among those who worked in 2010: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time* | 22.9 | 21.5 | 38.9 | 24.8 | 36.5 | 24.3 | 44.4 | 26.0 |
| % who worked part-time* | 28.6 | 36.3 | 38.0 | 55.7 | 36.9 | 53.0 | 37.0 | 57.6 |
| Among age 25-34 (number) | 340 | 6,550 | 1,250 | 23,880 | 1,590 | 30,425 | 8,645 | 527,815 |
| % Who worked in 2010 | 70.6 | 60.8 | 83.6 | 79.4 | 80.5 | 75.4 | 89.6 | 86.3 |
| Among those who worked in 2010: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time* | 33.3 | 43.2 | 61.7 | 59.9 | 57.0 | 57.0 | 68.3 | 67.2 |
| Among age 35-54 (number) | 660 | 14,215 | 2,085 | 48,085 | 2,745 | 62,305 | 16,685 | 1,225,145 |
| % Who worked in 2010 | 70.5 | 65.1 | 89.9 | 78.9 | 85.2 | 75.7 | 89.5 | 85.5 |
| Among those who worked in 2010: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time* | 51.6 | 54.8 | 60.5 | 65.0 | 58.8 | 63.0 | 73.1 | 73.3 |

* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

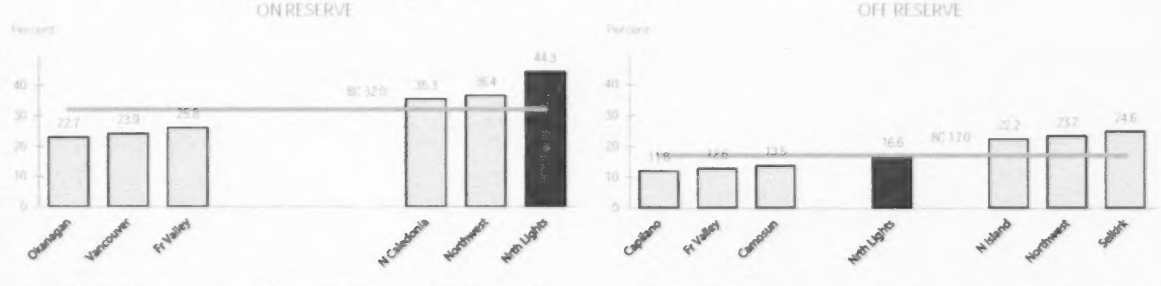
### % OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010




## DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| Population age 15-54 who worked in 2010 (number) | 700 | 13,235 | 2,920 | 56,885 | 3,620 | 70,170 | 22,690 | 1,502,380 |
| % working 1 - 26 weeks | 44.3 | 32.0 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 22.0 | 19.9 | 12.3 | 11.9 |
| % working 27 - 39 weeks | 6.4 | 10.2 | 15.2 | 9.0 | 13.7 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| % working 40+ weeks | 49.3 | 57.8 | 68.2 | 73.9 | 64.5 | 70.9 | 80.3 | 81.5 |
| Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num) | 240 | 3,985 | 1,045 | 18,960 | 1,280 | 22,940 | 7,750 | 455,295 |
| % working 1 - 26 weeks | 54.2 | 39.6 | 18.2 | 20.8 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 14.9 | 15.3 |
| % working 27 - 39 weeks | 8.3 | 11.0 | 15.8 | 10.4 | 14.1 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| % working 40+ weeks | 37.5 | 49.2 | 66.5 | 68.8 | 60.9 | 65.4 | 76.9 | 76.4 |
| Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num) | 465 | 9,255 | 1,875 | 37,925 | 2,340 | 47,180 | 14,940 | 1,047,085 |
| % working 1 - 26 weeks | 38.7 | 28.7 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 20.5 | 17.8 | 10.9 | 10.4 |
| % working 27 - 39 weeks | 6.5 | 9.8 | 14.9 | 8.3 | 13.2 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 5.9 |
| % working 40+ weeks | 54.8 | 61.5 | 69.3 | 76.5 | 66.5 | 73.6 | 82.1 | 83.7 |

### % OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS




* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

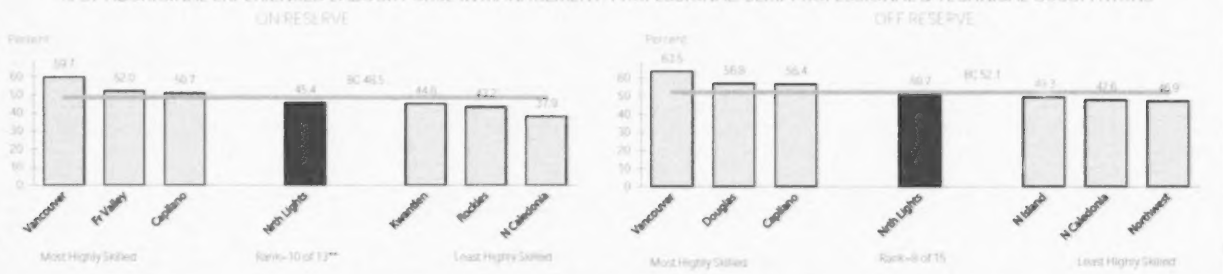
# OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

## WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011) | | | | | | | | |
| Among age 15+ (number) | 925 | 18,296 | 4,135 | 83,585 | 5,060 | 101,875 | 33,670 | 2,203,440 |
| % Management occupations | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 12.1 | 11.6 |
| % Professional occupations | 9.2 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 17.8 |
| % Business & Finance | * | 0.8 | * | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.2 |
| % Health | * | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| % Education Services | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.8 |
| % Law & Social, Community, & Government services | 4.3 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| % Semi-Professional & Technical occupations | 28.1 | 31.8 | 38.1 | 33.9 | 36.3 | 33.5 | 38.4 | 31.6 |
| % Skilled Administration & Business | 5.4 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 6.6 |
| % Technical & Skilled in Health | * | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| % Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv | 3.8 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| % Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations | 54.6 | 51.5 | 49.2 | 47.9 | 50.1 | 48.5 | 40.6 | 39.0 |
| Among males age 15+ (number) | 535 | 9,605 | 2,110 | 41,310 | 2,650 | 50,715 | 19,025 | 1,149,030 |
| % Management occupations | 5.6 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 |
| % Professional occupations | 9.3 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 15.9 |
| % Semi-Professional & Technical occupations | 29.0 | 31.9 | 35.4 | 39.2 | 35.4 | 37.9 | 47.8 | 34.9 |
| % Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations | 56.1 | 54.5 | 50.7 | 45.0 | 51.7 | 46.8 | 32.7 | 35.4 |
| Among females age 15+ (number) | 390 | 8,690 | 2,015 | 42,470 | 2,410 | 51,160 | 14,646 | 1,054,405 |
| % Management occupations | 10.3 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 9.3 |
| % Professional occupations | 9.0 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 19.8 |
| % Semi-Professional & Technical occupations | 26.9 | 31.6 | 38.9 | 28.7 | 36.3 | 29.2 | 32.6 | 28.1 |
| % Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations | 52.6 | 48.2 | 47.6 | 50.7 | 48.5 | 50.2 | 44.5 | 42.9 |
| Among age 15-24 (number) | 350 | 2,620 | 960 | 17,590 | 1,305 | 20,210 | 5,255 | 286,570 |
| % Management occupations | * | 2.1 | * | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 2.8 |
| % Professional occupations | * | 1.7 | * | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 5.2 |
| % Semi-Professional & Technical occupations | 30.0 | 30.3 | 28.6 | 27.8 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 31.9 | 26.4 |
| % Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations | 63.3 | 65.8 | 68.2 | 68.9 | 67.4 | 68.5 | 61.3 | 65.7 |
| Among age 25-34 (number) | 230 | 3,720 | 945 | 17,885 | 1,170 | 21,605 | 7,415 | 442,505 |
| % Management occupations | * | 3.8 | * | 7.9 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 |
| % Professional occupations | * | 7.0 | 4.2 | 13.2 | 3.8 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 20.8 |
| % Semi-Professional & Technical occupations | 30.4 | 33.3 | 48.1 | 36.8 | 44.9 | 36.2 | 47.1 | 34.4 |
| % Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations | 60.9 | 55.9 | 43.9 | 44.1 | 47.4 | 46.1 | 37.4 | 35.4 |
| Among age 35-54 (number) | 430 | 8,850 | 1,785 | 36,625 | 2,210 | 45,470 | 14,585 | 1,027,330 |
| % Management occupations | 11.6 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 14.0 |
| % Professional occupations | 11.6 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 9.3 | 19.1 |
| % Semi-Professional & Technical occupations | 24.4 | 31.7 | 40.9 | 35.6 | 37.8 | 35.0 | 38.3 | 32.7 |
| % Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations | 52.3 | 49.1 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 43.0 | 43.2 | 38.3 | 34.2 |

### % OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS




## WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

| | TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL | NORTHERN LIGHTS | | | | DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | |
| | Number | Number | % of LF | Number | % of LF | % |
| EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | |
| POPULATION AGE 15+ | 38,725 | 5,060 | 100.0 | 33,670 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Management occupations | 4,420 | 355 | 7.0 | 4,065 | 12.1 | -5.1 |
| Professional occupations | 3,335 | 330 | 6.5 | 3,005 | 8.9 | -2.4 |
| Business & Finance | 480 | 15 | 0.3 | 465 | 1.4 | -1.1 |
| Health | 556 | 30 | 0.6 | 560 | 1.7 | -1.1 |
| Education | 990 | 110 | 2.2 | 885 | 2.6 | -0.5 |
| Law & Social, Community, & Government services | 656 | 125 | 2.5 | 570 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Technical & other high skilled occupations | 14,750 | 1,835 | 36.3 | 12,915 | 38.4 | -2.1 |
| Skilled Administration & Business | 2,835 | 355 | 7.0 | 2,480 | 7.4 | -0.3 |
| Technical & Skilled in Health | 570 | 50 | 1.0 | 465 | 1.4 | -0.4 |
| Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv | 630 | 175 | 3.5 | 455 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations | 16,220 | 2,535 | 50.1 | 13,685 | 40.6 | 9.5 |
| MALE POPULATION AGE 15+ | 21,675 | 2,650 | 100.0 | 19,025 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Management occupations | 2,780 | 215 | 8.1 | 2,565 | 13.5 | -5.4 |
| Professional occupations | 1,255 | 100 | 3.8 | 1,155 | 6.1 | -2.3 |
| Technical & other high skilled occupations | 9,100 | 965 | 36.4 | 8,135 | 42.8 | -6.3 |
| Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations | 8,540 | 1,370 | 51.7 | 7,170 | 37.7 | 12.9 |
| FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+ | 17,055 | 2,410 | 100.0 | 14,645 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Management occupations | 1,640 | 140 | 5.8 | 1,500 | 10.2 | -4.4 |
| Professional occupations | 2,080 | 225 | 9.3 | 1,860 | 12.6 | -3.3 |
| Technical & other high skilled occupations | 5,650 | 875 | 36.3 | 4,775 | 32.6 | 3.7 |
| Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations | 7,685 | 1,170 | 48.5 | 6,515 | 44.5 | 4.1 |

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

# INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

| WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN? | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011) | | | | | | | | |
| Among age 15+ (number) | 925 | 18,295 | 4,135 | 83,580 | 5,065 | 101,870 | 33,670 | 2,203,440 |
| % in Goods-producing industries | 30.2 | 23.0 | 40.6 | 22.3 | 38.9 | 22.4 | 34.6 | 18.5 |
| Of Goods - % Self-employed | * | 4.9 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 12.1 |
| % Agriculture | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
| % Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas | 11.9 | 8.6 | 18.1 | 4.7 | 17.2 | 5.4 | 18.6 | 2.0 |
| % Utilities | * | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| % Construction | 13.0 | 7.0 | 17.4 | 9.6 | 16.7 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 7.8 |
| % Manufacturing | 2.2 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 6.5 |
| % in Services-producing industries | 69.7 | 77.0 | 59.3 | 77.7 | 61.2 | 77.6 | 65.4 | 81.5 |
| Of Services - % self-employed | 2.2 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 8.0 |
| % Wholesale and retail trade | 4.3 | 7.4 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 15.5 |
| % Transportation and warehousing | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 |
| % Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 6.5 |
| % Professional, scientific and technical services | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 8.0 |
| % Educational services | 5.4 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 7.3 |
| % Health care and social assistance | 7.6 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 6.9 | 10.8 |
| % Accommodation and food services | 3.2 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| % Other services (except public administration) | 2.2 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 4.9 |
| % Public administration | 26.2 | 13.0 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| Among age 15 to 24 (number) | 345 | 2,620 | 985 | 17,590 | 1,106 | 20,210 | 5,255 | 295,576 |
| % in Goods-producing industries | 31.0 | 24.2 | 37.7 | 18.9 | 36.2 | 19.6 | 30.5 | 15.1 |
| Of Goods - % Self-employed | * | 2.4 | * | 5.0 | * | 4.4 | 6.5 | 5.0 |
| % Agriculture | * | 2.9 | * | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| % Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas | 10.3 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 10.0 | 3.8 | 10.5 | 1.3 |
| % Utilities | * | * | * | 0.1 | * | 0.2 | * | 0.2 |
| % Construction | 13.8 | 8.4 | 20.9 | 9.1 | 19.5 | 9.0 | 13.9 | 7.1 |
| % Manufacturing | * | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 |
| % in Services-producing industries | 72.4 | 75.8 | 62.8 | 81.1 | 63.8 | 80.4 | 69.5 | 84.9 |
| Of Services - % self-employed | * | 1.8 | * | 1.6 | * | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| % Wholesale and retail trade | * | 13.9 | 29.3 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 25.3 |
| % Transportation and warehousing | * | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| % Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing | * | 1.1 | * | 2.2 | * | 2.1 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| % Professional, scientific and technical services | * | 3.0 | * | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| % Educational services | * | 3.1 | * | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 3.5 |
| % Health care and social assistance | 10.3 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 5.1 |
| % Accommodation and food services | * | 13.5 | 17.8 | 24.0 | 16.1 | 22.6 | 13.1 | 22.1 |
| % Other services (except public administration) | * | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 4.4 |
| % Public administration | 27.6 | 24.0 | * | 3.7 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Among age 25 to 34 (number) | 225 | 3,720 | 945 | 17,885 | 1,170 | 21,605 | 7,415 | 442,605 |
| % in Goods-producing industries | 37.8 | 29.6 | 40.7 | 23.4 | 39.7 | 23.9 | 35.7 | 18.0 |
| Of Goods - % Self-employed | * | 2.0 | * | 6.8 | * | 5.8 | 4.2 | 1.3 |
| % Agriculture | * | 2.0 | * | 1.0 | * | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| % Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas | 16.0 | 9.4 | 25.4 | 5.1 | 23.5 | 6.4 | 19.4 | 2.0 |
| % Utilities | * | 0.5 | * | 0.7 | * | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| % Construction | 15.6 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 8.9 |
| % Manufacturing | * | 5.5 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 5.5 |
| % in Services-producing industries | 62.2 | 73.5 | 59.3 | 76.7 | 60.3 | 76.1 | 64.3 | 82.0 |
| Of Services - % self-employed | * | 1.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| % Wholesale and retail trade | * | 9.5 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 12.8 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 14.3 |
| % Transportation and warehousing | * | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| % Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing | * | 1.1 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.3 |
| % Professional, scientific and technical services | * | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 9.5 |
| % Educational services | 6.7 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 7.0 |
| % Health care and social assistance | 6.7 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 10.9 |
| % Accommodation and food services | * | 5.9 | 4.2 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 9.2 |
| % Other services (except public administration) | * | 3.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 5.2 |
| % Public administration | 33.3 | 30.8 | * | 7.1 | 7.7 | 11.1 | 4.2 | 5.6 |
| Among age 35 to 54 (number) | 430 | 6,850 | 1,785 | 36,625 | 2,215 | 45,475 | 14,580 | 1,027,330 |
| % in Goods-producing industries | 30.2 | 22.3 | 42.6 | 23.5 | 40.2 | 23.3 | 33.5 | 19.2 |
| Of Goods - % Self-employed | * | 4.8 | 6.6 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 12.4 |
| % Agriculture | * | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| % Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas | 14.0 | 9.6 | 22.4 | 5.2 | 20.3 | 5.5 | 15.2 | 2.2 |
| % Utilities | * | 0.8 | * | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 |
| % Construction | 12.8 | 6.4 | 15.1 | 9.3 | 14.7 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 7.7 |
| % Manufacturing | * | 4.5 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 7.4 |
| % in Services-producing industries | 69.8 | 77.7 | 57.4 | 76.5 | 59.8 | 76.7 | 66.5 | 80.8 |
| Of Services - % self-employed | * | 2.8 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 9.5 |
| % Wholesale and retail trade | 5.8 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 9.3 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 14.1 |
| % Transportation and warehousing | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 6.9 |
| % Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing | * | 1.5 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 6.7 |
| % Professional, scientific and technical services | * | 1.9 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 9.2 |
| % Educational services | 5.8 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 |
| % Health care and social assistance | 6.8 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 13.4 | 7.7 | 12.7 | 6.9 | 12.9 |
| % Accommodation and food services | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| % Other services (except public administration) | * | 1.6 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| % Public administration | 39.5 | 35.6 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 6.0 | 6.8 |

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

# EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

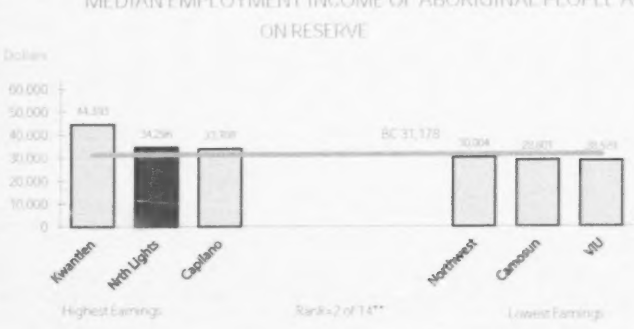
## College Region 10 : Northern Lights

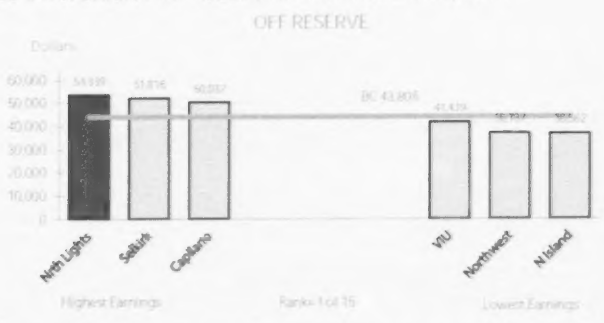
### WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15+ with employment income (number) | 1,110 | 20,615 | 4,535 | 89,060 | 5,645 | 109,665 | 35,165 | 2,405,055 |
| % Less than $20,000 | 55.0 | 56.1 | 36.4 | 43.8 | 39.3 | 46.1 | 27.6 | 37.5 |
| % $20,000 - $39,999 | 24.8 | 27.4 | 28.1 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 25.5 | 21.3 | 22.4 |
| % $40,000 and over | 20.3 | 16.5 | 35.5 | 31.1 | 34.8 | 28.4 | 51.0 | 40.1 |
| Median income ($) | 16,444 | 16,342 | 31,464 | 24,080 | 27,935 | 22,462 | 40,891 | 30,612 |
| Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1] | 34,153 | 31,238 | 43,929 | 43,141 | 41,651 | 39,135 | 54,967 | 47,566 |
| Males ($) | 38,284 | 32,303 | 63,612 | 47,932 | 59,446 | 44,925 | 66,286 | 53,707 |
| Females ($) | 28,801 | 30,543 | 37,000 | 36,230 | 36,049 | 35,086 | 41,615 | 41,566 |
| Paid workers ($) | 33,481 | 31,359 | 45,147 | 42,065 | 42,454 | 39,919 | 56,945 | 48,782 |
| Self-employed ($) | * | 19,963 | 27,543 | 24,871 | 27,567 | 24,841 | 36,983 | 26,170 |
| Age 15-24 with employment income (number) | 205 | 3,595 | 1,095 | 20,115 | 1,300 | 23,710 | 5,610 | 324,960 |
| Median income ($) | 7,560 | 5,613 | 12,162 | 8,087 | 11,017 | 7,703 | 15,837 | 8,925 |
| Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1] | 25,205 | 16,649 | 27,252 | 22,935 | 27,198 | 22,329 | 34,297 | 24,709 |
| Males ($) | 31,027 | 17,463 | 33,729 | 24,346 | 33,593 | 24,013 | 42,564 | 26,753 |
| Females ($) | 17,873 | 16,265 | 24,985 | 20,662 | 24,967 | 20,086 | 24,998 | 23,014 |
| Age 25-34 with employment income (number) | 245 | 4,125 | 1,095 | 18,690 | 1,340 | 22,815 | 7,620 | 448,095 |
| Median income ($) | 16,109 | 14,429 | 37,662 | 25,389 | 34,661 | 23,724 | 45,916 | 32,896 |
| Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1] | 21,882 | 26,010 | 47,951 | 36,283 | 45,066 | 34,818 | 57,294 | 42,630 |
| Males ($) | 22,666 | 26,872 | 67,322 | 43,751 | 67,095 | 40,426 | 65,945 | 47,015 |
| Females ($) | 18,638 | 24,723 | 37,704 | 30,216 | 37,633 | 29,048 | 41,547 | 38,359 |
| Age 35-54 with employment income (number) | 510 | 9,270 | 1,835 | 36,620 | 2,350 | 45,890 | 14,595 | 1,026,200 |
| Median income ($) | 24,196 | 22,758 | 41,588 | 35,687 | 37,020 | 32,464 | 53,646 | 42,732 |
| Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1] | 38,766 | 33,316 | 57,069 | 47,605 | 49,984 | 44,351 | 62,172 | 52,160 |
| Males ($) | 42,431 | 35,110 | 80,307 | 55,599 | 79,178 | 51,593 | 76,119 | 59,914 |
| Females ($) | 31,740 | 32,198 | 40,174 | 41,008 | 39,986 | 39,329 | 47,315 | 44,746 |

[1]Full time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010




### HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($) | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15+ - All industries | 18,558 | 18,030 | 32,675 | 25,037 | 29,996 | 23,952 | 42,314 | 33,419 |
| Goods-producing | 21,942 | 17,062 | 42,498 | 31,481 | 39,481 | 28,349 | 58,209 | 37,795 |
| Agriculture | 38,565 | 12,071 | 15,584 | 12,969 | 15,605 | 12,947 | 10,041 | 12,543 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas | 22,660 | 17,484 | 47,392 | 37,815 | 45,012 | 30,051 | 73,251 | 56,969 |
| Utilities | * | 90,723 | 44,904 | 79,145 | 45,030 | 82,565 | 109,877 | 75,629 |
| Construction | 14,924 | 16,492 | 35,481 | 29,364 | 33,416 | 26,905 | 47,057 | 34,121 |
| Manufacturing | 35,171 | 17,947 | 46,537 | 34,848 | 45,776 | 31,807 | 59,081 | 41,745 |
| Services-producing | 16,793 | 18,515 | 26,585 | 23,917 | 24,975 | 22,794 | 36,434 | 32,420 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 13,631 | 13,839 | 16,367 | 18,392 | 16,353 | 17,786 | 31,362 | 25,147 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 23,296 | 19,744 | 46,972 | 35,671 | 42,932 | 33,544 | 47,785 | 43,998 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing | 6,138 | 26,516 | 26,222 | 34,298 | 26,196 | 34,080 | 45,022 | 40,888 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 18,433 | 25,063 | 41,614 | 35,451 | 33,216 | 34,301 | 59,992 | 42,081 |
| Educational services | 25,992 | 24,758 | 39,053 | 34,420 | 30,947 | 30,442 | 44,352 | 40,291 |
| Health care and social assistance | 18,647 | 25,399 | 34,611 | 30,740 | 33,578 | 29,822 | 37,710 | 37,503 |
| Accommodation and food services | 5,670 | 9,124 | 12,868 | 9,934 | 10,101 | 9,814 | 21,770 | 13,372 |
| Other services (except public administration) | 25,997 | 17,291 | 33,149 | 22,961 | 33,134 | 22,214 | 33,351 | 23,947 |
| Public administration | 17,414 | 20,076 | 49,896 | 47,280 | 26,185 | 31,002 | 53,359 | 56,189 |

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

# EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

## HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

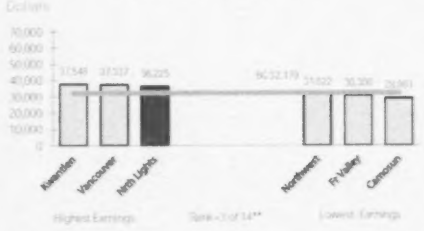
| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME | | | | | | | | |
| Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time | 310 | 6,355 | 1,760 | 34,590 | 2,065 | 40,945 | 15,490 | 1,032,060 |
| Average earnings ($) | 40,202 | 35,261 | 61,100 | 48,878 | 58,009 | 46,764 | 69,503 | 57,549 |
| Median earnings ($) | 34,296 | 31,178 | 53,339 | 43,805 | 47,927 | 41,110 | 60,679 | 49,208 |
| Female/male earnings ratio % | 74.3 | 93.8 | 49.8 | 74.0 | 54.1 | 75.4 | 60.8 | 76.6 |
| No certificate, diploma, or degree (number) | 115 | 1,460 | 385 | 4,590 | 495 | 6,050 | 2,320 | 66,535 |
| Average earnings ($) | 35,763 | 29,737 | 60,068 | 39,945 | 54,547 | 37,480 | 63,194 | 42,790 |
| Median earnings ($) | 28,019 | 26,543 | 61,771 | 34,796 | 42,848 | 32,412 | 56,966 | 38,000 |
| Female/male earnings ratio % | 56.3 | 81.3 | 38.4 | 68.2 | 39.2 | 69.6 | 53.4 | 69.0 |
| With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number) | 50 | 1,475 | 475 | 9,235 | 525 | 10,710 | 4,235 | 244,725 |
| Average earnings ($) | 40,245 | 33,814 | 53,192 | 43,320 | 51,966 | 42,013 | 67,458 | 48,073 |
| Median earnings ($) | 34,235 | 28,954 | 43,990 | 39,155 | 43,159 | 36,650 | 56,876 | 42,657 |
| Female/male earnings ratio % | 87.0 | 93.7 | 59.9 | 73.1 | 61.7 | 73.3 | 60.8 | 76.5 |
| With other trades certificate or diploma (number) | 20 | 575 | 80 | 2,785 | 100 | 3,360 | 1,240 | 54,220 |
| Average earnings ($) | 49,461 | 33,020 | 61,963 | 48,823 | 59,637 | 46,121 | 68,391 | 49,017 |
| Median earnings ($) | 51,763 | 29,715 | 45,117 | 42,223 | 45,139 | 39,146 | 62,536 | 44,390 |
| Female/male earnings ratio % | * | 92.9 | 105.6 | 65.1 | 87.1 | 68.0 | 53.6 | 68.5 |
| With registered apprenticeship certificate (number) | 40 | 410 | 220 | 2,845 | 260 | 3,255 | 2,010 | 63,865 |
| Average earnings ($) | 44,420 | 35,604 | 67,891 | 53,451 | 64,270 | 51,203 | 76,614 | 60,182 |
| Median earnings ($) | 34,375 | 31,249 | 68,731 | 50,238 | 55,794 | 47,619 | 72,004 | 56,705 |
| Female/male earnings ratio % | 91.6 | 82.4 | 36.2 | 56.3 | 40.9 | 58.4 | 41.6 | 57.4 |
| With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number) | 60 | 1,510 | 435 | 8,230 | 490 | 9,740 | 3,160 | 214,340 |
| Average earnings ($) | 39,754 | 35,330 | 63,649 | 47,290 | 60,816 | 45,435 | 70,645 | 54,295 |
| Median earnings ($) | 38,911 | 33,509 | 60,059 | 42,493 | 55,749 | 40,545 | 57,790 | 47,966 |
| Female/male earnings ratio % | 72.7 | 96.8 | 47.4 | 69.0 | 47.6 | 74.7 | 60.5 | 72.6 |
| With university certificate, diploma or degree (number) | 25 | 925 | 170 | 6,915 | 195 | 7,840 | 2,520 | 398,380 |
| Average earnings ($) | 47,481 | 47,385 | 69,972 | 62,266 | 66,398 | 60,606 | 72,203 | 68,607 |
| Median earnings ($) | 37,719 | 40,962 | 62,651 | 58,532 | 62,475 | 56,625 | 63,698 | 58,039 |
| Female/male earnings ratio % | * | 92.5 | 57.2 | 76.8 | 57.2 | 76.5 | 72.4 | 80.0 |

## WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

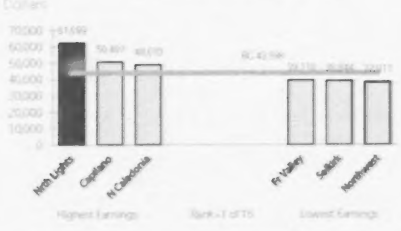
| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME | | | | | | | | |
| Median employment income - 2010 ($) | | | | | | | | |
| Management ($) | 47,220 | 46,847 | 45,499 | 50,240 | 46,509 | 49,537 | 59,927 | 60,021 |
| Professionals ($) | 29,842 | 41,859 | 62,585 | 59,962 | 59,654 | 57,242 | 72,011 | 67,474 |
| Technical & other high skilled occupations ($) | 36,225 | 32,179 | 61,699 | 43,598 | 55,660 | 41,096 | 61,013 | 47,453 |
| Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($) | 27,900 | 26,076 | 35,371 | 32,065 | 33,890 | 30,572 | 44,150 | 35,578 |
| Males, median employment income - 2010 ($) | | | | | | | | |
| Management ($) | 42,428 | 44,693 | 80,314 | 59,892 | 74,230 | 55,770 | 68,272 | 65,916 |
| Professionals ($) | 46,351 | 43,674 | 70,900 | 66,644 | 70,660 | 64,593 | 81,751 | 72,737 |
| Technical & other high skilled occupations ($) | 37,526 | 33,072 | 77,310 | 50,786 | 74,396 | 48,662 | 74,018 | 54,048 |
| Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($) | 36,775 | 28,215 | 42,935 | 37,171 | 42,782 | 35,329 | 56,870 | 41,545 |
| Female/male earnings ratio, % | | | | | | | | |
| Management (%) | 141.2 | 103.8 | 46.0 | 69.9 | 52.2 | 75.3 | 66.2 | 78.0 |
| Professionals (%) | 62.2 | 93.4 | 70.4 | 84.5 | 67.7 | 83.1 | 74.5 | 87.2 |
| Technical & other high skilled occupations (%) | 84.6 | 96.2 | 51.2 | 72.3 | 53.0 | 73.0 | 60.6 | 75.5 |
| Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%) | 65.1 | 97.9 | 61.0 | 76.9 | 60.1 | 78.1 | 59.6 | 77.7 |

### MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

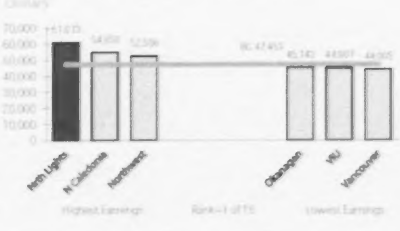
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE




ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE




NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE




* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats.
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

# UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

## College Region 10 - Northern Lights

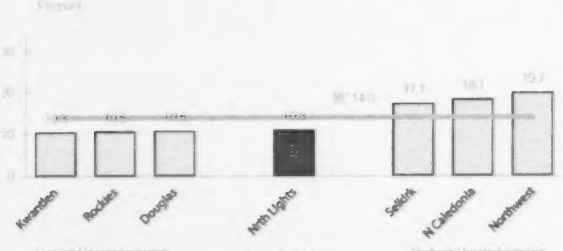
### WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011 | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15+ - both sexes | 22.6 | 26.8 | 11.3 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 16.4 | 5.6 | 7.4 |
| Males | 26.5 | 32.4 | 12.9 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 18.7 | 6.3 | 7.6 |
| Females | 15.5 | 20.5 | 9.8 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 14.0 | 4.8 | 7.1 |
| No certificate, diploma or degree | 26.4 | 35.0 | 17.2 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 25.8 | 10.0 | 13.7 |
| With high school diploma or equivalency certificate | 22.2 | 27.8 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 5.4 | 8.7 |
| With post-secondary completion | 16.7 | 19.5 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 12.1 | 4.2 | 5.8 |
| Registered apprenticeship certificate | 13.6 | 25.8 | * | 11.7 | 4.3 | 14.5 | 5.2 | 6.7 |
| Other trades certificate or diploma | * | 28.7 | 19.1 | 15.9 | 20.7 | 18.5 | 4.6 | 7.2 |
| College, other non-university cert or diploma | 12.5 | 16.5 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 5.3 | 11.3 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
| University certificate, diploma or degree | * | 12.3 | * | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 5.5 |

### UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES

FEMALES



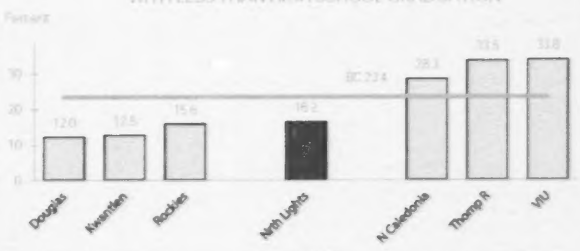

### HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011 | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15-24 - both sexes | 31.2 | 41.7 | 14.7 | 19.5 | 17.0 | 22.8 | 7.5 | 15.5 |
| With less than HS Graduation[1] | * | 50.2 | 23.3 | 27.2 | 24.7 | 31.4 | 10.1 | 20.4 |
| With High School Graduation & higher | 22.7 | 35.6 | 9.0 | 16.4 | 11.3 | 19.1 | 6.4 | 14.5 |
| Age 20-24 - both sexes | 32.0 | 41.9 | 10.8 | 18.5 | 14.4 | 22.3 | 5.9 | 13.8 |
| With less than HS Graduation[1] | * | 52.4 | 16.2 | 28.7 | 20.9 | 34.9 | 15.0 | 21.0 |
| With High School Graduation & higher | * | 37.1 | 9.6 | 16.4 | 12.6 | 19.3 | 4.5 | 13.3 |
| Age 25-34 - both sexes | 21.3 | 31.9 | 7.9 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 17.3 | 4.0 | 7.2 |
| With less than HS Graduation[1] | 28.6 | 40.8 | 11.8 | 23.5 | 18.2 | 29.1 | 11.2 | 13.8 |
| With High School Graduation | * | 31.7 | 11.4 | 16.3 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 3.7 | 8.2 |
| With Completed Post-secondary[2] | * | 25.1 | * | 10.3 | 4.0 | 12.3 | 2.4 | 6.3 |
| Registered apprenticeship certificate | * | 34.7 | * | 12.5 | * | 15.8 | 2.9 | 7.4 |
| Other trades certificate or diploma | * | 33.3 | * | 15.3 | * | 19.2 | * | 7.2 |
| College, other non-university cert or diploma | * | 20.0 | * | 9.8 | * | 11.2 | 2.2 | 6.4 |
| University certificate, diploma or degree | * | 17.2 | * | 8.1 | * | 9.0 | 2.2 | 6.0 |
| Age 35-54 - both sexes | 20.0 | 22.1 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| With less than HS Graduation[1] | 25.0 | 32.0 | 12.6 | 19.5 | 16.2 | 23.4 | 8.5 | 10.5 |
| With High School Graduation | * | 23.2 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 6.9 | 5.7 |
| With Completed Post-secondary[2] | 19.4 | 17.1 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| Registered apprenticeship certificate | * | 21.2 | * | 10.4 | * | 12.5 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| Other trades certificate or diploma | * | 26.1 | 30.3 | 15.9 | 27.5 | 18.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| College, other non-university cert or diploma | * | 14.7 | * | 9.2 | * | 10.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| University certificate, diploma or degree | * | 11.5 | * | 8.0 | * | 8.4 | * | 4.6 |

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where a high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

### UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION




WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

# OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

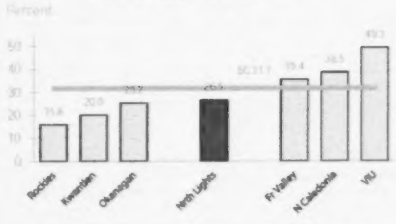
College Region 10 - Northern Lights

## WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

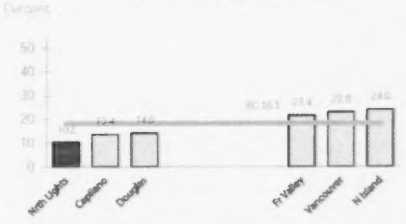
| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number | 655 | 17,405 | 1,090 | 38,125 | 1,750 | 55,530 | 8,080 | 1,061,560 |
| % of age 25-54 | 26.5 | 31.7 | 10.2 | 18.1 | 14.0 | 21.2 | 8.0 | 11.9 |
| % of males | 21.2 | 29.5 | 7.0 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 17.9 | 3.8 | 7.8 |
| % of females | 33.3 | 34.0 | 13.0 | 21.4 | 17.4 | 24.0 | 12.7 | 15.7 |
| % of age 25-34 | 25.4 | 34.0 | 13.1 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 20.5 | 7.7 | 10.6 |
| % of age 35-54 | 26.5 | 30.7 | 8.4 | 18.8 | 12.9 | 21.5 | 8.1 | 12.4 |
| % of age 15-24 | 48.8 | 57.9 | 23.8 | 33.8 | 28.6 | 38.8 | 19.9 | 31.3 |
| % of males | 44.2 | 56.7 | 27.9 | 34.8 | 31.6 | 39.6 | 15.5 | 32.5 |
| % of females | 51.4 | 59.2 | 18.9 | 32.7 | 25.4 | 38.1 | 24.5 | 30.0 |
| % of age 15-19 | 63.2 | 69.7 | 37.4 | 46.8 | 42.1 | 51.6 | 28.0 | 46.7 |
| % of age 20-24 | 36.6 | 44.2 | 8.2 | 18.0 | 14.1 | 23.7 | 12.7 | 16.3 |

### % OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE




ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



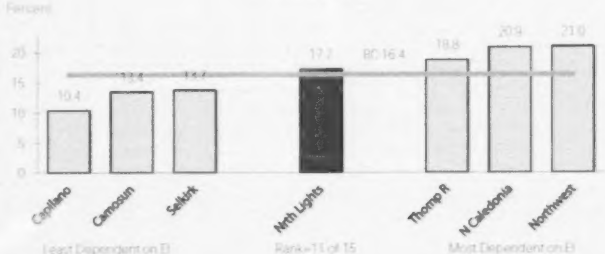

NON-ABORIGINAL

## IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| % of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI | 15.2 | 15.1 | 17.7 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 13.0 | 12.1 |
| % of Males | 18.0 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 12.1 | 11.8 |
| % of Females | 11.2 | 10.7 | 16.8 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 12.4 |
| % of age 15-24 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 7.7 |
| % of age 25-34 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 17.7 | 20.9 | 18.3 | 19.1 |
| % of age 35-54 | 17.9 | 16.1 | 23.0 | 18.5 | 21.9 | 18.0 | 12.6 | 12.0 |

### EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL




NON-ABORIGINAL

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

# OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

## IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

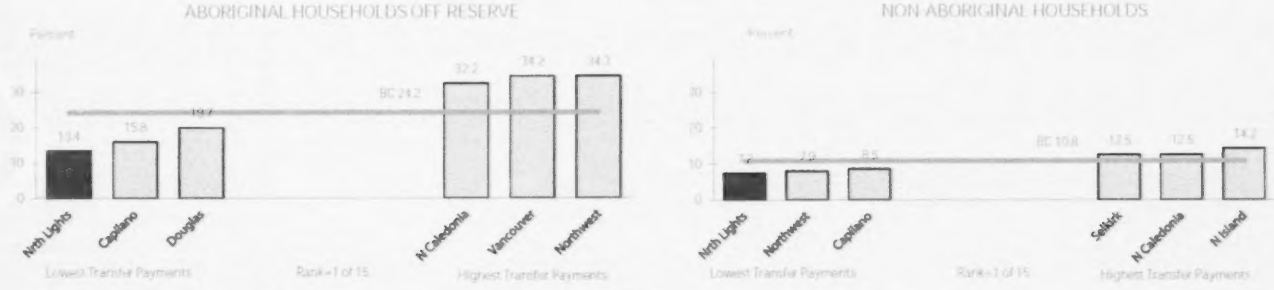
| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| Families[1] (number) 2011 | 655 | 14,785 | 2,955 | 84,705 | 3,615 | 99,490 | 14,975 | 1,159,220 |
| By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax) | | | | | | | | |
| % Income less than $20,000 | # | # | 6.3 | 11.5 | # | # | 5.2 | 7.8 |
| % $20,000 - $39,999 | # | # | 11.5 | 18.5 | # | # | 10.6 | 15.4 |
| % $40,000 and over | # | # | 82.2 | 70.0 | # | # | 84.0 | 76.8 |
| % $40,000 - $69,999 | # | # | 18.8 | 25.9 | # | # | 19.5 | 24.7 |
| % $70,000 and over | # | # | 63.6 | 44.0 | # | # | 64.5 | 52.1 |
| Median family income ($) | # | # | 87,923 | 62,351 | # | # | 90,892 | 72,896 |
| % of families at or below low income[2] | # | # | 9.0 | 17.3 | # | # | 5.4 | 12.1 |
| Families with children under 19 (number) | 405 | 8,130 | 1,660 | 32,710 | 2,065 | 40,835 | 7,265 | 471,370 |
| % at or below low income[2] 2010 | # | # | 11.4 | 24.5 | # | # | 6.7 | 16.8 |
| Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number) | 145 | 3,400 | 370 | 9,730 | 525 | 13,130 | 1,405 | 101,385 |
| % at or below low income[2] 2010 | # | # | 28.4 | 49.3 | # | # | 16.4 | 34.1 |
| Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num) | 245 | 4,165 | 1,385 | 24,905 | 1,635 | 29,075 | 5,220 | 300,325 |
| Major source of income 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| From employment income (%) | # | # | 84.8 | 73.9 | # | # | 91.1 | 85.4 |
| From government transfers (%) | # | # | 13.4 | 24.2 | # | # | 7.2 | 10.8 |
| From other income (%) | # | # | 2.2 | 1.9 | # | # | 1.7 | 3.5 |

# Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on this 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

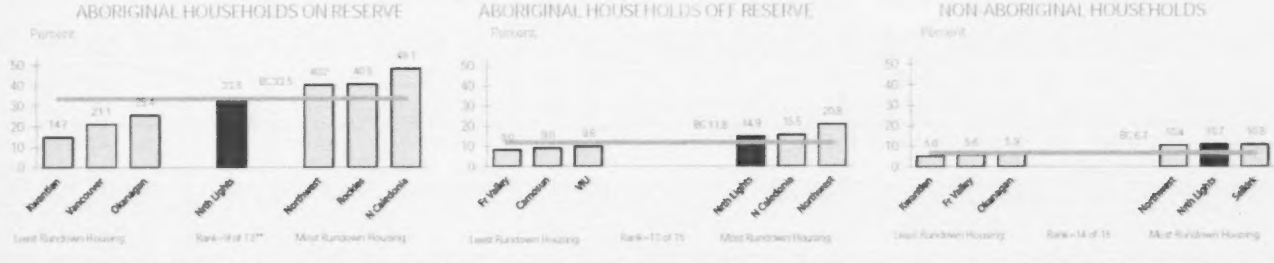
### % OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME




## WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

| | ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | | | | | | NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ON RESERVE | | OFF RESERVE | | TOTAL | | | |
| | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. | NRTH LIGHTS | B.C. |
| Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011 | 405 | 8,130 | 1,660 | 32,710 | 2,065 | 40,835 | 7,265 | 471,370 |
| % of total families | 61.8 | 55.0 | 56.2 | 50.6 | 57.1 | 51.4 | 48.5 | 40.7 |
| % that are lone parent families | 35.8 | 41.8 | 22.3 | 29.7 | 25.4 | 32.2 | 19.3 | 21.5 |
| Average household size 2011 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| % Multiple family households | 6.5 | 8.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| Crowding - households with > 1 person per room | 50 | 1,025 | 120 | 2,190 | 170 | 3,215 | 250 | 44,560 |
| % of total households that are crowded | 6.0 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| % of one-family hhlds. with children < 15 that are crowded | 10.2 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 5.1 |
| Housing quality 2011 | | | | | | | | |
| % In good condition | 27.5 | 33.7 | 63.8 | 59.3 | 49.3 | 55.2 | 60.0 | 70.9 |
| % Needing minor repair | 38.9 | 32.8 | 31.3 | 28.9 | 32.7 | 29.5 | 29.3 | 22.4 |
| % Needing major repair | 32.5 | 33.5 | 14.9 | 11.8 | 18.1 | 15.3 | 10.7 | 6.7 |

### % OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011




* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

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